## Poker Tip \#6

Jan. 13, 2013

## Subject: Overcards

What is an Overcard?: An Overcard is a card on the flop that is higher than either of your hole cards.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { e.g. } & \text { Flop is.............A } 84 \\ & \text { You hold.......K Q }\end{array}$
The ' A ' on the flop is higher than your highest card (K), and is therefore an Overcard to your hand.

Note: There are 52 cards in a deck.
At a 10 player table, 20 (of those 52) will be dealt down as hole-cards.
That means that on average, around the table in somebody's hand, there will be approx. 1.5 Aces, 1.5 Kings, 1.5 Queens, 1.5 Jacks, etc.

So: Let's say that you were dealt a pair of Kings.
You need to understand that there is a very good chance that one or more players have an Ace in the hole.

Then, if an 'A' flops, your K's are probably in trouble, especially in a tournament where there are inexperienced players who will play almost any Ace, no matter how low the kicker is.

Or: Even worse, if you were dealt a pair of Queens, that means that there is an extremely strong chance that approx. 3 players have either an Ace or King in the hole.

Then, if either an ' A ' or ' K ' flops, your Q 's are probably no good.
Situation: You limp-in with KQ from middle position, with several other players in the hand.

Flop comes A K 4.
You now have a pair of K's.
If somebody bets, there is such a strong chance that they now have a pair of A's, that it is generally considered best to fold your pair of K's.

| Statistics: | Your <br> Hole Cards | \% Chance that an <br> Overcard will Flop | It's easier to remember <br> if they are rounded-off |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | K K or Kx | $23 \%$ |  |
|  | Q Q or Qx | $41 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
|  | J J or Jx | $57 \%$ | $60 \%$ |
|  | T T or Tx | $69 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| 99 or $9 x$ | $79 \%$ | $80 \%$ |  |

